

CITY OF YORK LOCAL PLAN ANNEX A Further Sites Consultation April 2014

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1. Introduction

We consulted on the Preferred Options for the City of York Local Plan in summer of last year. We received a huge response to that consultation including some proposals for additional sites that we were asked to consider for a range of development possibilities - housing, employment, retail, education, gypsy and travellers and renewable energy generation. Proposals were also made for new open space around the city. In addition, we received some proposals to make significant changes to the boundaries of sites we had proposed in our Preferred Options consultation; along with additional evidence to support sites that we had previously considered but were not proposed as potential sites in the Preferred Options Consultation.

To help in deciding which sites we should include in the Submission Local Plan we are asking for your views on the merits of the additional sites and the major changes to the sites we consulted on last summer. In this consultation we are only seeking your views on these specific new proposals and the changes to existing sites that have been suggested.

Where sites are new or revised and were not included in the preferred options draft Local Plan the site references used are those used in the 'call for sites'. Where sites were included in the preferred options Local Plan the reference number from that document is used.

There will be opportunity to make a response to all the factors we have considered in deciding the final package of sites as part of the consultation on the publication draft Local Plan that will follow in summer 2014. The publication draft Local Plan will be informed by all your responses made last summer to the Preferred Options Local Plan as well as any responses made to this consultation on further sites and changes to sites.

Your responses to the current consultation will provide information which will help us make a fair comparison of all the possible sites that we could include in the submission Local Plan. This fair comparison of the merits of individual sites is important because it will help ensure that the decisions on which sites to include in the submission Local Plan are properly justified.

1.1 Consultation timetable

The consultation will last for **six weeks** with the final deadline for your comments being **XXXXX**.

You can respond to the consultation using a response form which is available from the City of York Council website, the Council reception at West Offices or in any of the libraries. Alternatively please contact the Forward Planning team using the contact details given below.

Further information is available on our website: www.york.gov.uk/NewLocalPlan

or please contact us:

FREEPOST RTEG-TYYU-KLTZ City of York Council West Offices Station Rise York YO1 6GA

Tel: 01904 552255

Email: localplan@york.gov.uk

2. New Residential, Employment and Retail Sites Considered

2.1 The assessment methodology

The assessment methodology for new sites proposed for Housing, Employment and Retail that we have used is the same one that was used to test the sites that we included in the Preferred Options Local Plan last summer. This will enable a fair comparison of the results of this assessment and the earlier one. The flow diagram (**Appendix 1**) describes in detail the process of analysing sites.. In summary, there are 4 stages to this process, which is set out in the bullet points below.

- Criteria 1: Environmental Assets
- Criteria 2: Openspace
- Criteria 3: Flood Risk
- Criteria 4a: Access to facilities and services
- Criteria 4b: Access to Transport

The size threshold for sites is 0.2 hectares and above. Any site over 5 hectares is considered a Strategic Site.

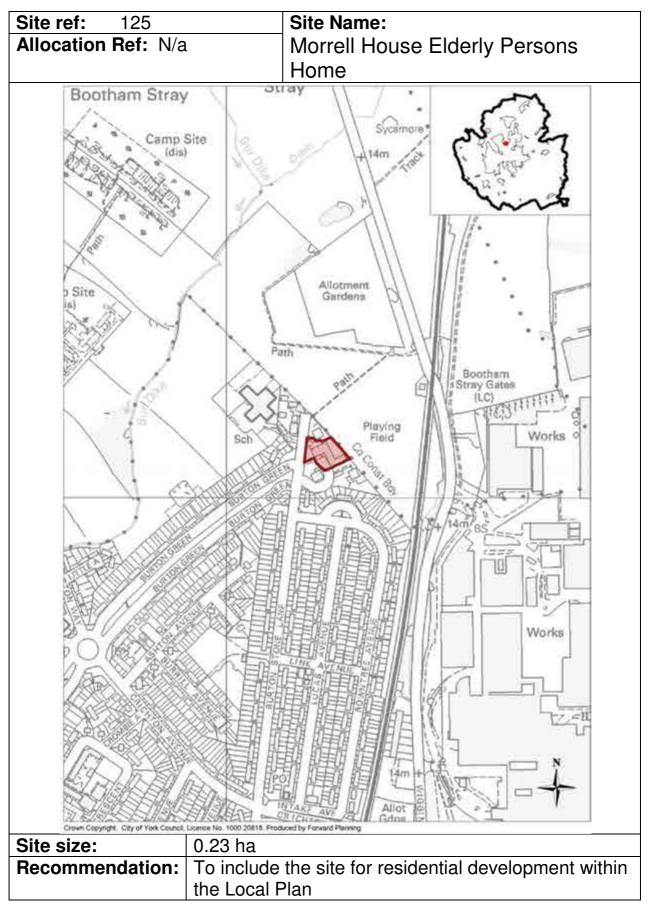
Any sites which passed the criteria were then taken to our Technical Officer Group for more detailed consideration regarding their potential for development¹. Further views were sought from City of York's Economic Development Unit regarding the potential of any employment sites. Additional comments regarding the potential retail sites were also gained from consultants White Young Green who have been employed by the Council to undertake an update to the York Retail Study.

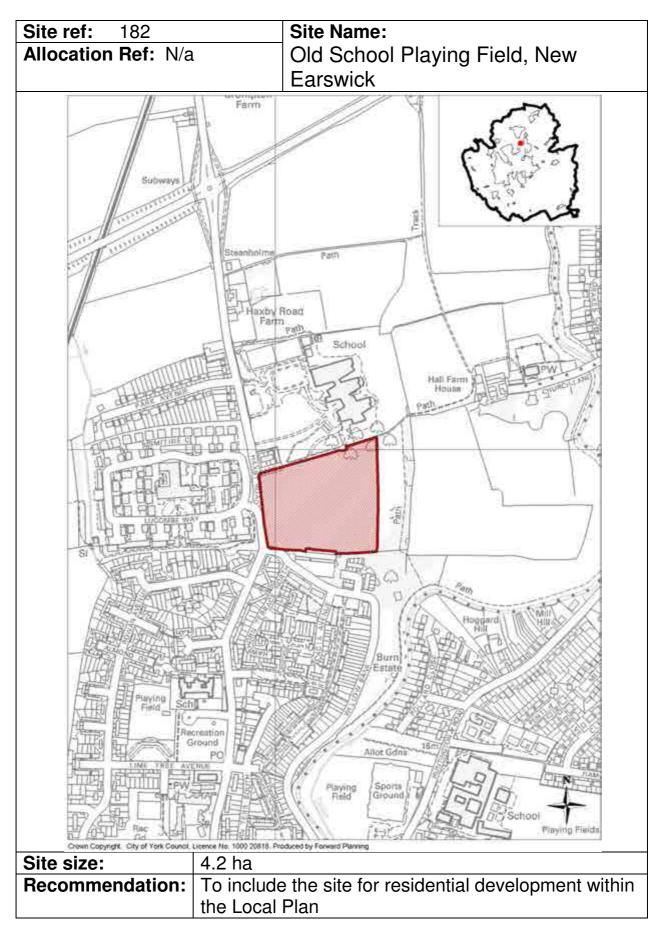
As a result of the Technical Officer Group, several residential sites also had green space/ openspace suggested to provide recreation land for future occupiers, land for nature conservation purposes and / or a green edge to development. These areas are depicted on the maps set out in section 2.2.

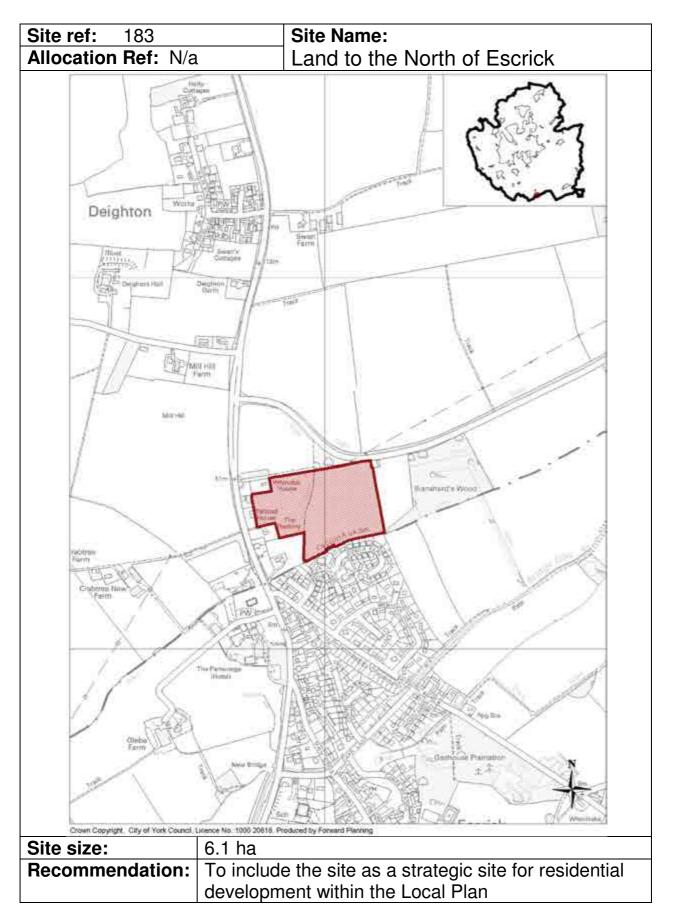
¹ It should be noted that retail sites were not subject to Criteria 4 assessment given that a sequential test approach would be taken upon any application in line with the retail policy set out in the Local Plan.

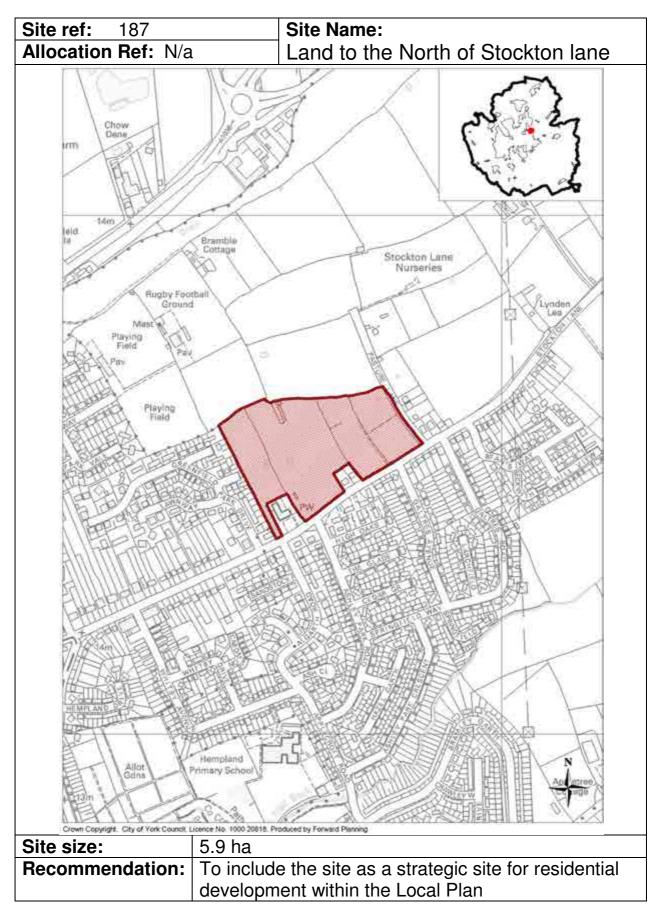
2.2 Residential Site Outcomes

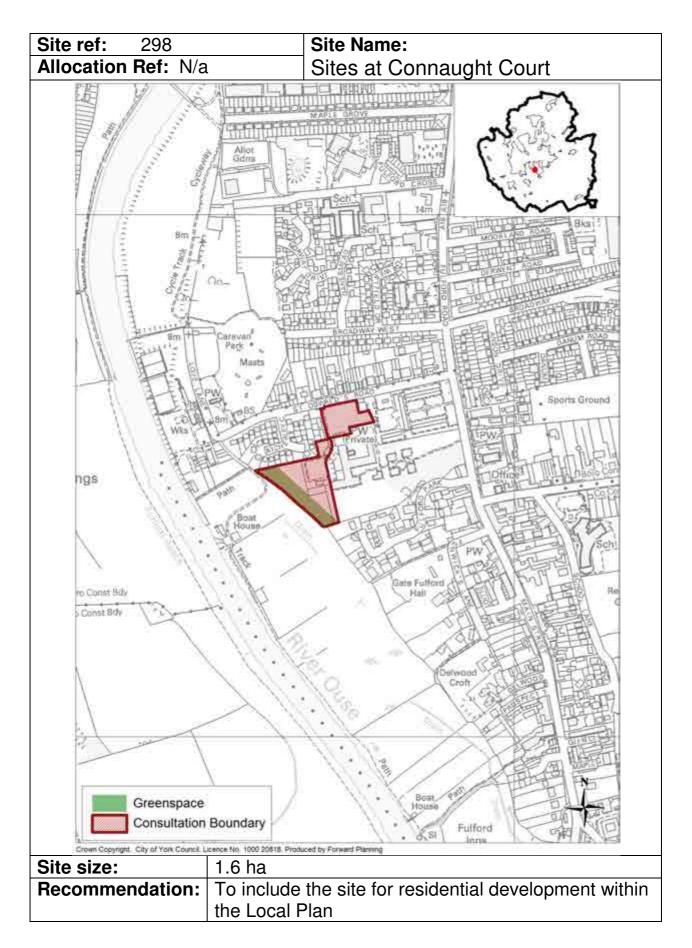
This section of the report details those sites which have been identified as having potential for residential development (further detail is provided in **Appendix 2** which also includes sites that were assessed as not having potential for residential development).

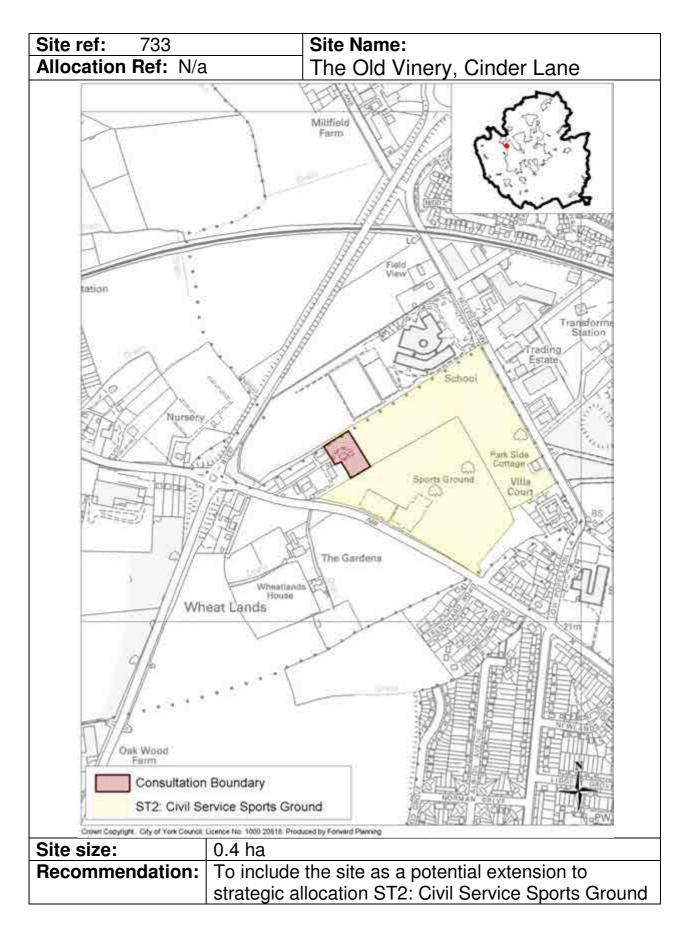


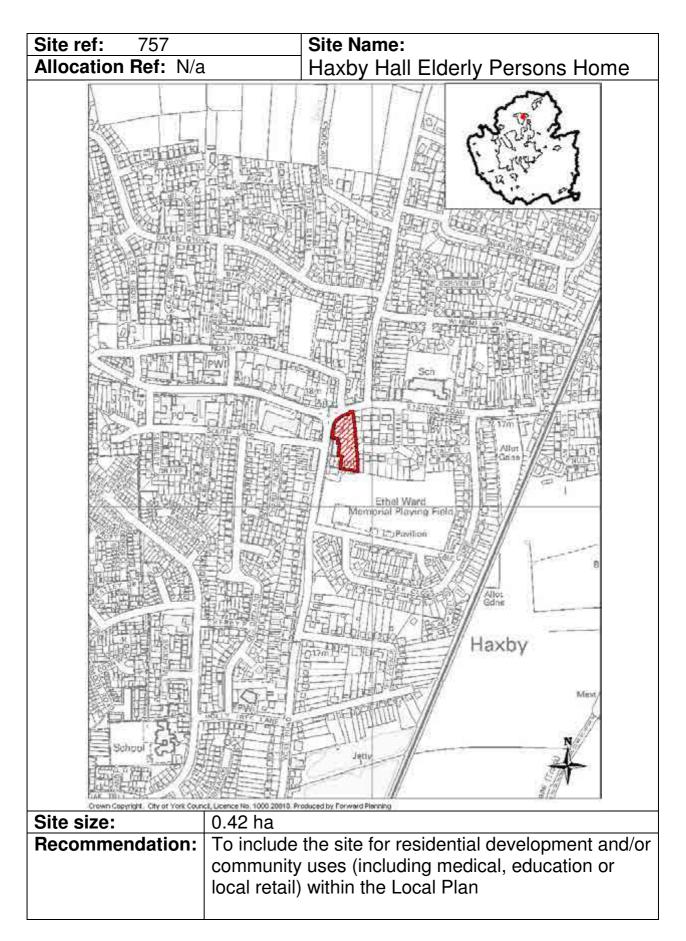


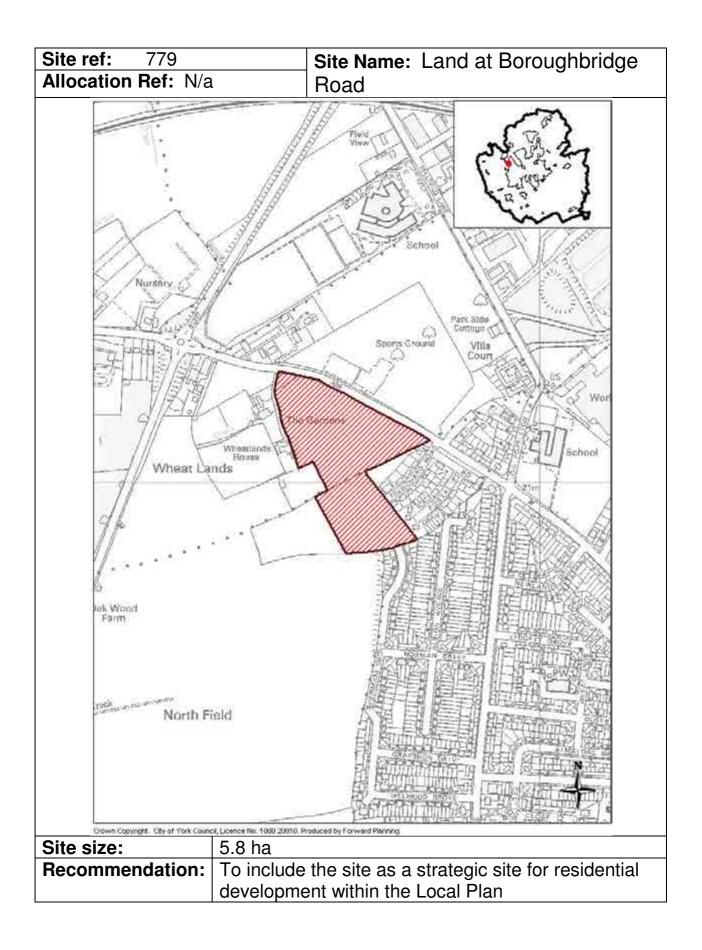






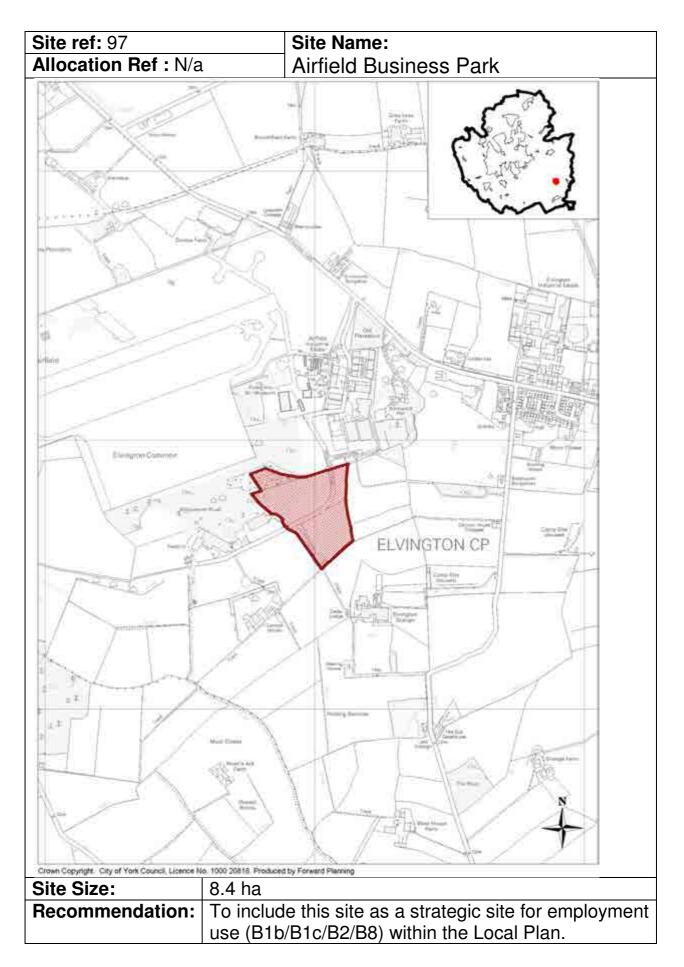


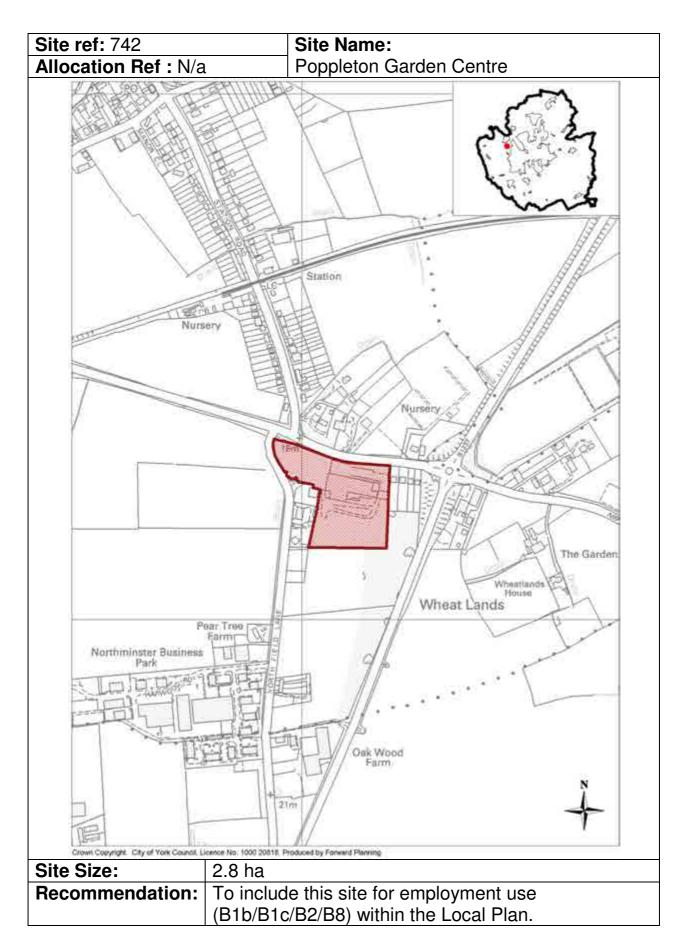


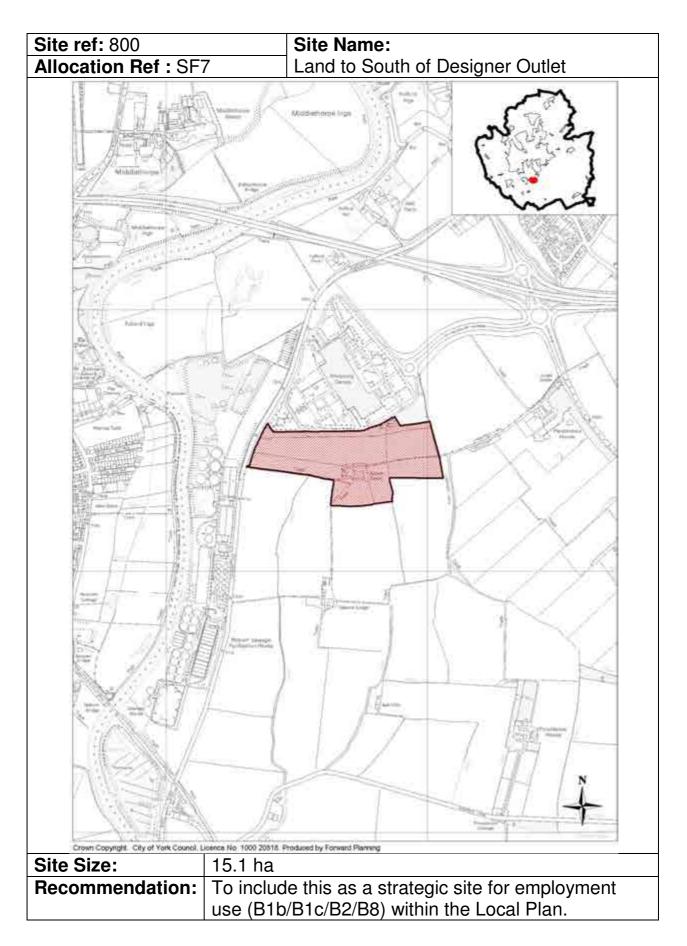


2.3 Employment/Retail Site Outcomes

This section of the report details those sites which have been identified as having potential for employment/retail development (Further details are provided in Appendices 1 and 3 which also includes sites which were assessed as not having potential for employment/retail development).

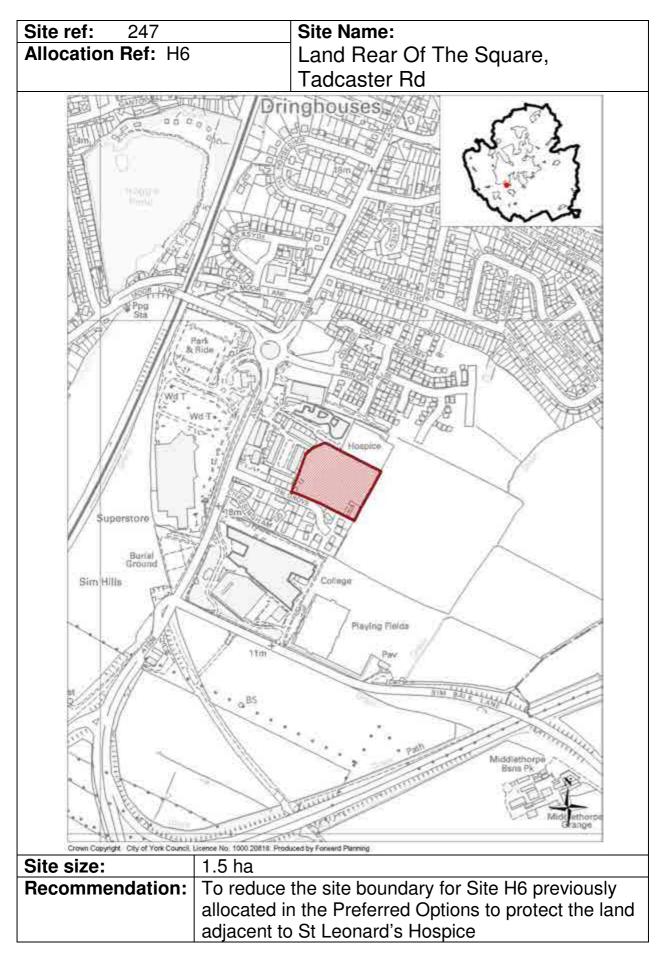


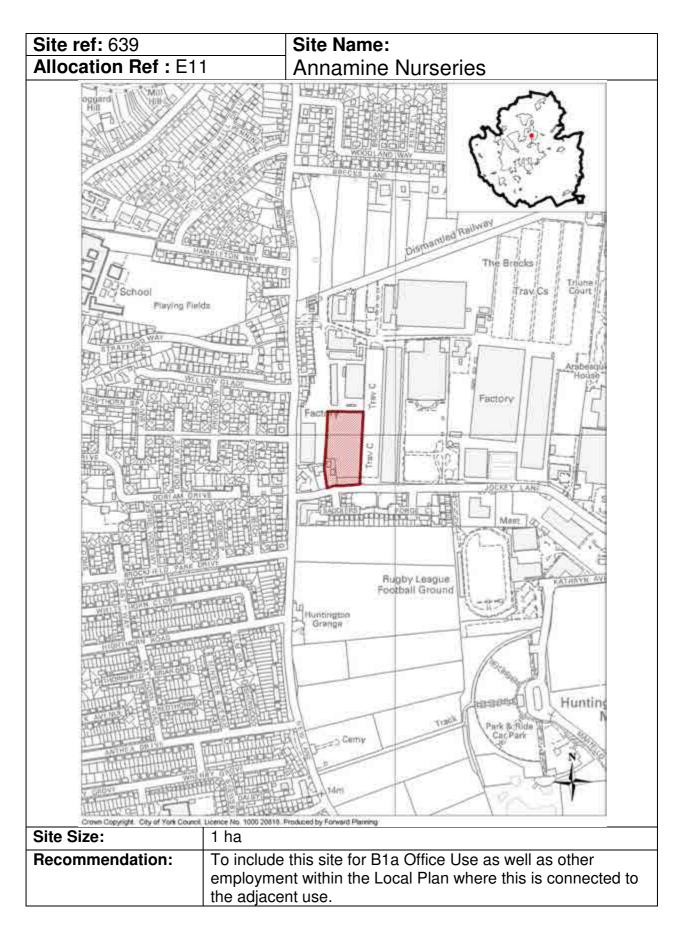


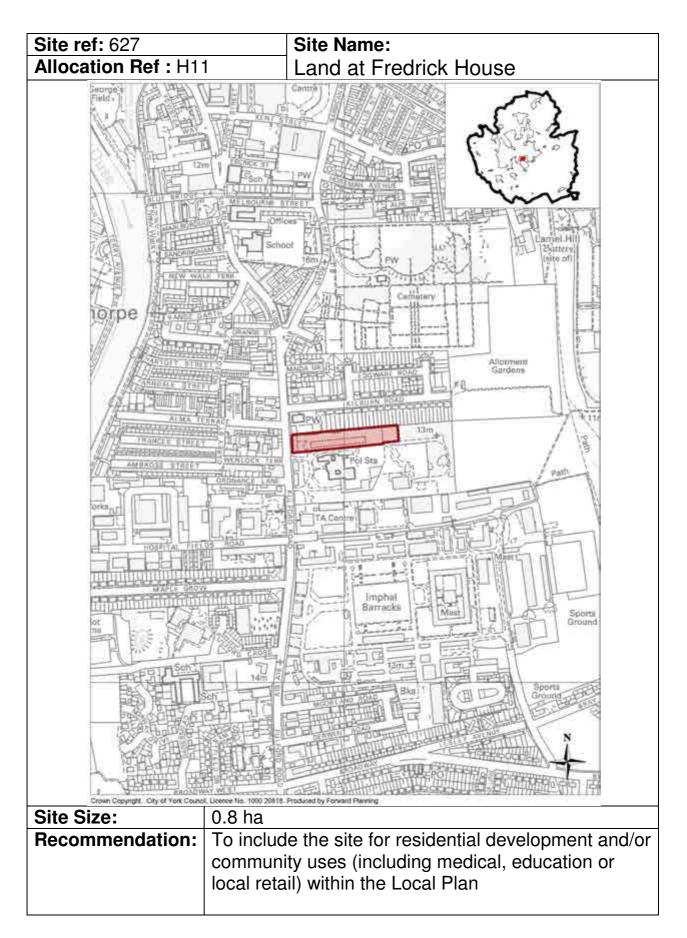


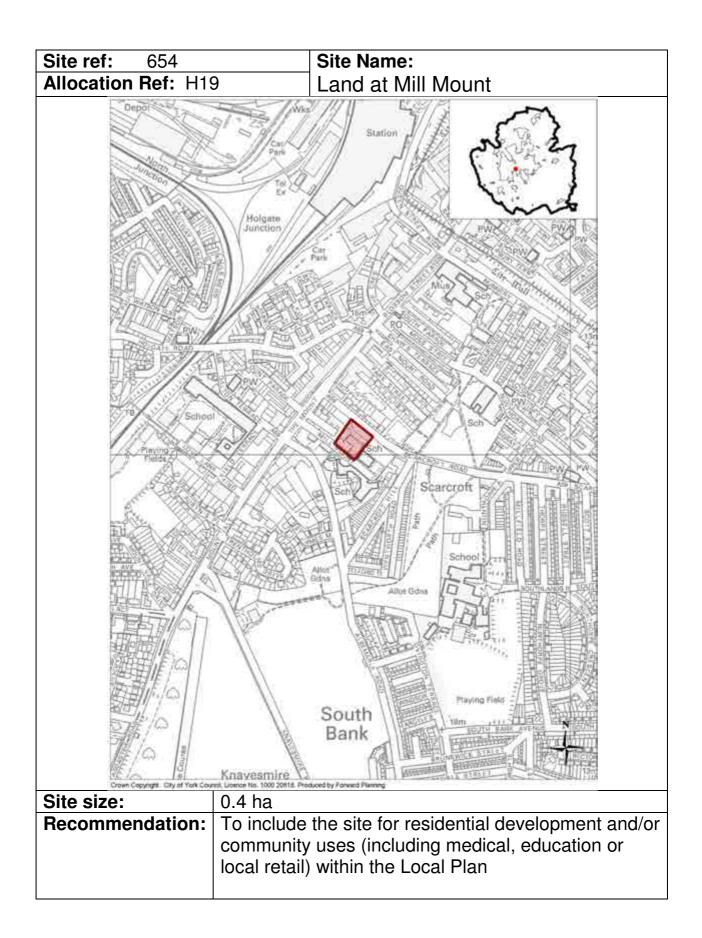
3. Changes to Allocated Sites

This section of the report details those sites which have been submitted for alternative uses or a boundary change from their allocation in the Local Plan Preferred Options and this has been supported by technical work. Further details can be found in **Appendix 4**.









4. Changes to Strategic Sites

4.1 Introduction

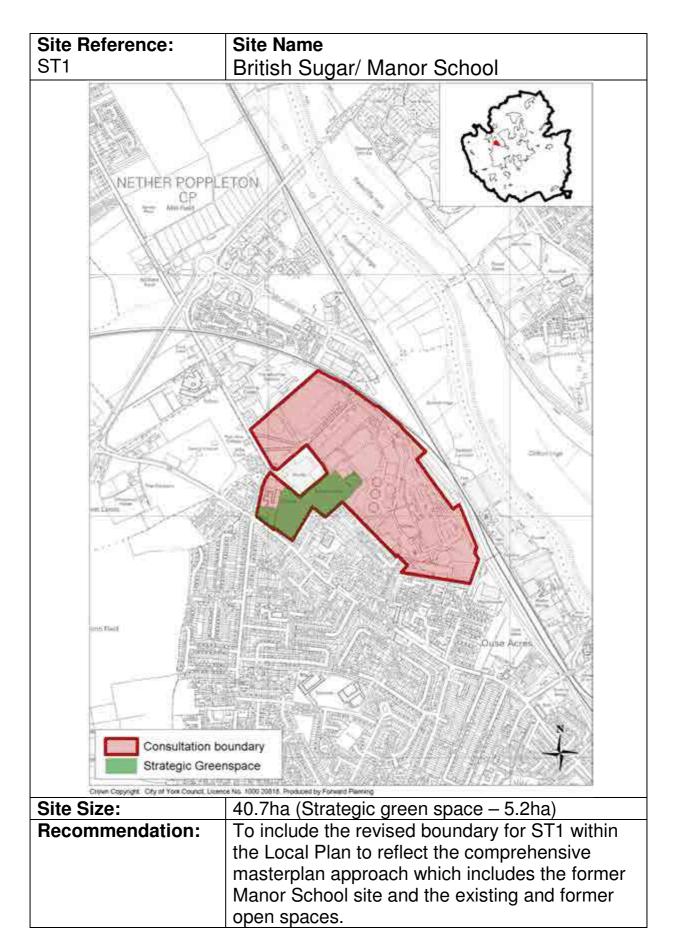
The Preferred Options Local Plan comprises twenty four strategic sites for a number of uses including, residential, employment and retail.

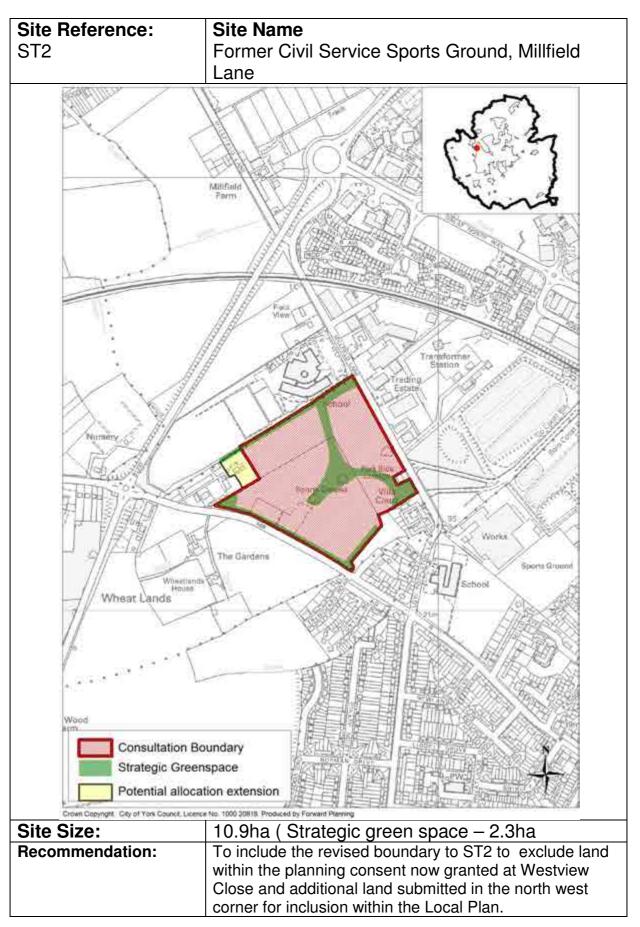
Following ongoing work on how development could be arranged on the site in relation to strategic sites delivery, a number of boundary revisions were submitted to the Council for consideration. Any proposed change has been considered by the Technical Officer Group, the detailed outcomes of which are set out in section 2.3 of this appendix. The strategic sites where changes have been requested are:

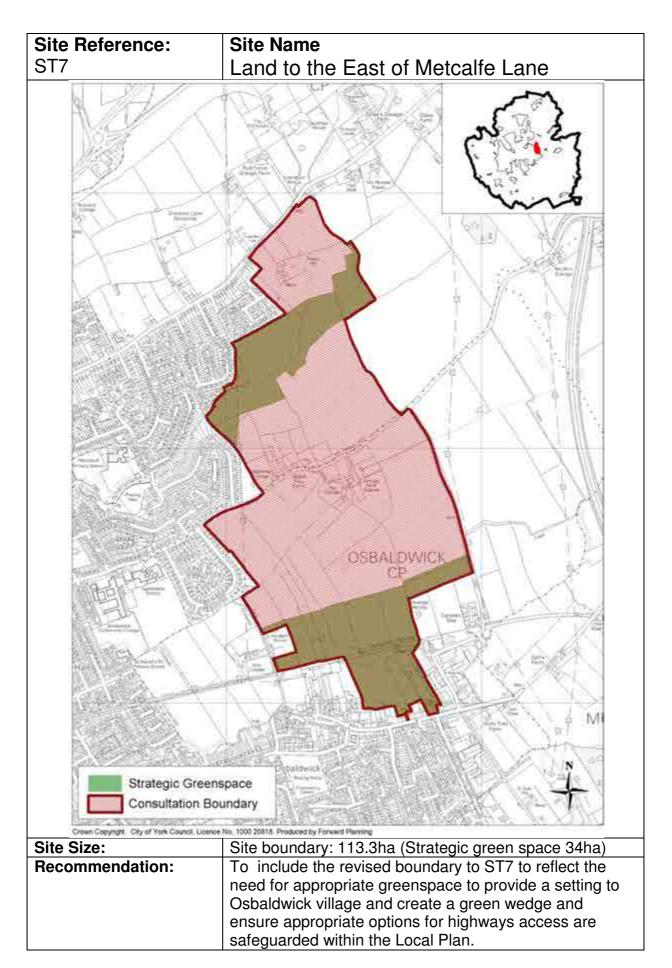
- ST1: British Sugar/Manor School
- ST2: Former Civil Service Sports Ground, Millfield Lane
- ST6: Land East of Grimston Bar
- ST7: Land to the East of Metcalfe Lane
- ST9: Land North of Haxby
- ST10: Land at Moor Lane, Woodthorpe
- ST11: New Lane, Huntington
- ST12: Manor Heath Road, Copmanthorpe
- ST14: Land North of Clifton Moor
- ST15: Whinthorpe
- ST19: Northminster Business Park

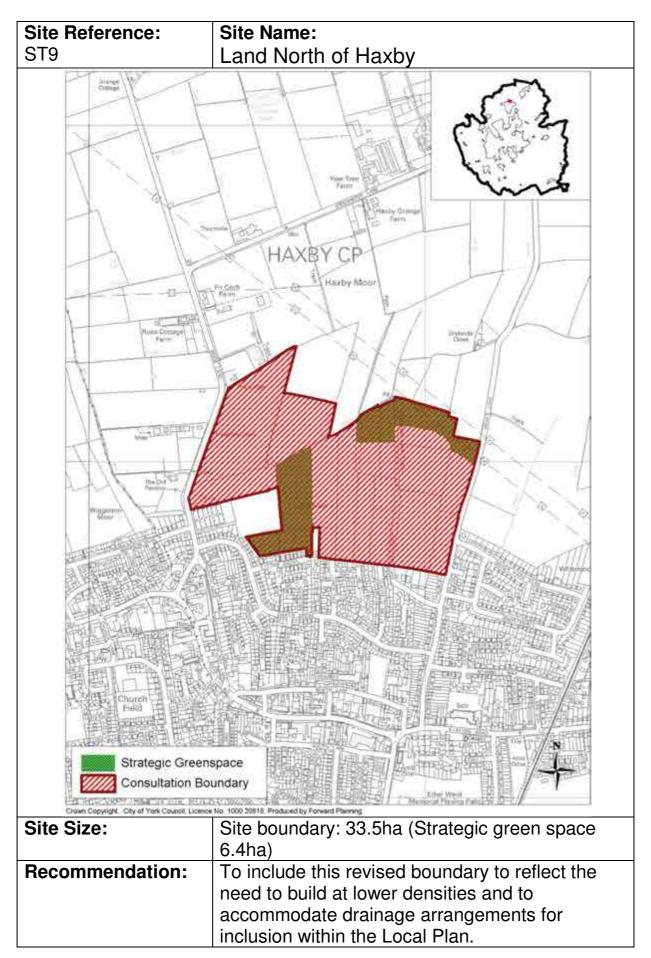
The following maps highlight where changes are proposed for comment.

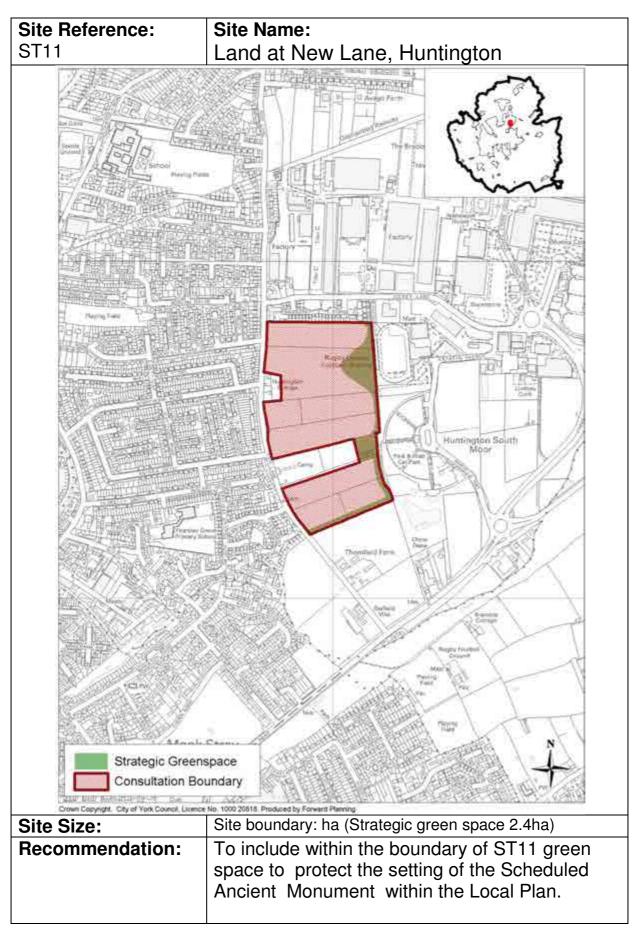
Some of the sites presented include ideas for the arrangement of strategic green space within the site. At present these are suggested arrangements and do not describe the full extent of all open space and landscaping that will be required in the development.

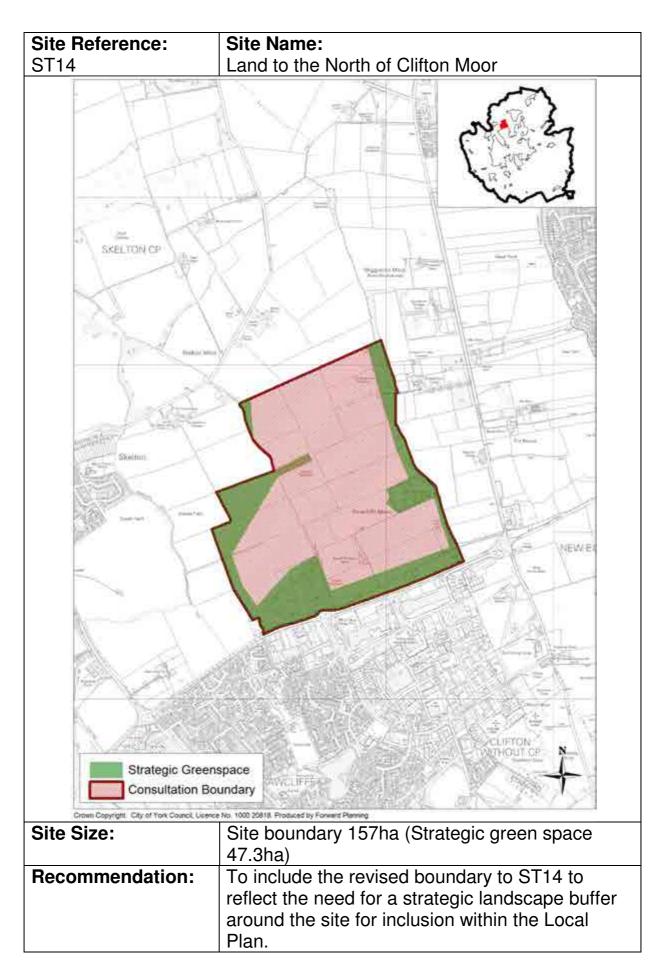


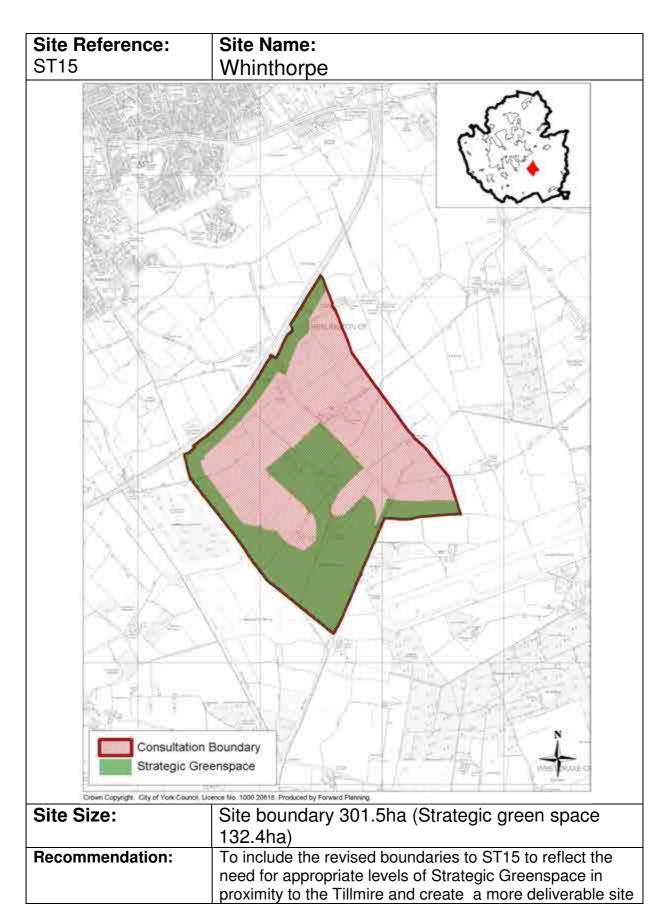


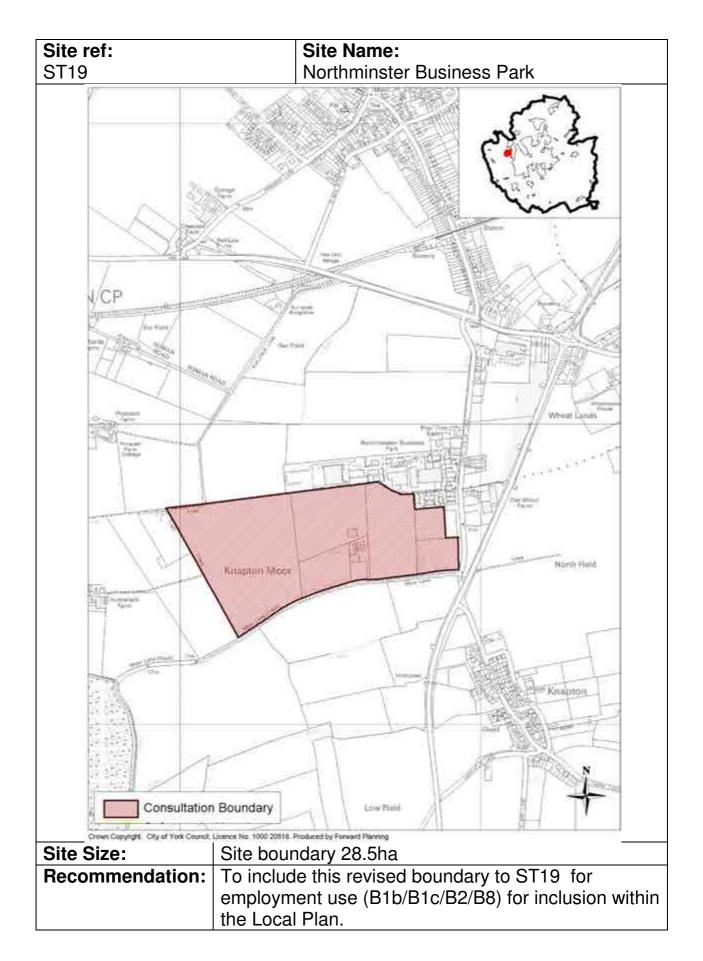












5. New and Revised Safeguarded Land

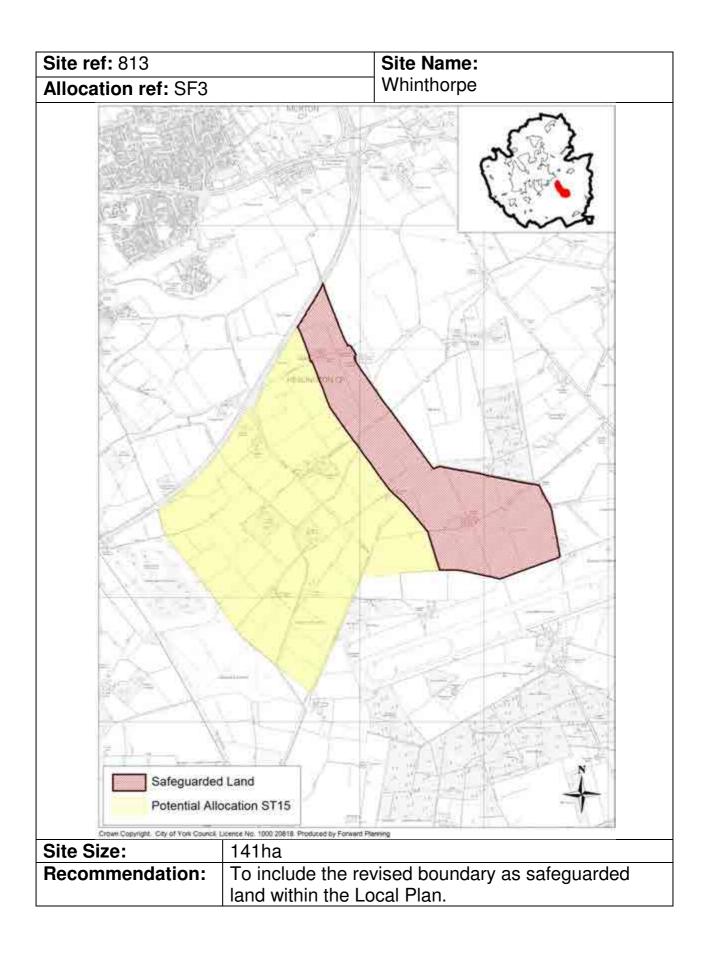
Safeguarded land is a term used in the National Planning Policy Framework (NPPF) for land which is excluded from the green belt to provide a reserve of sites that can be considered for development when a Plan is reviewed. Such sites help to ensure that the green belt endures beyond the Plan period and is not subject to incremental change each time the Plan is reviewed. Sites identified as Safeguarded Land can only be considered for development through a Plan review. The designation of a site as safeguarded land should not be assumed to mean that the site will be brought forward for development at plan review. The deliverability and suitability of the site for development will be judged in detail at that time.

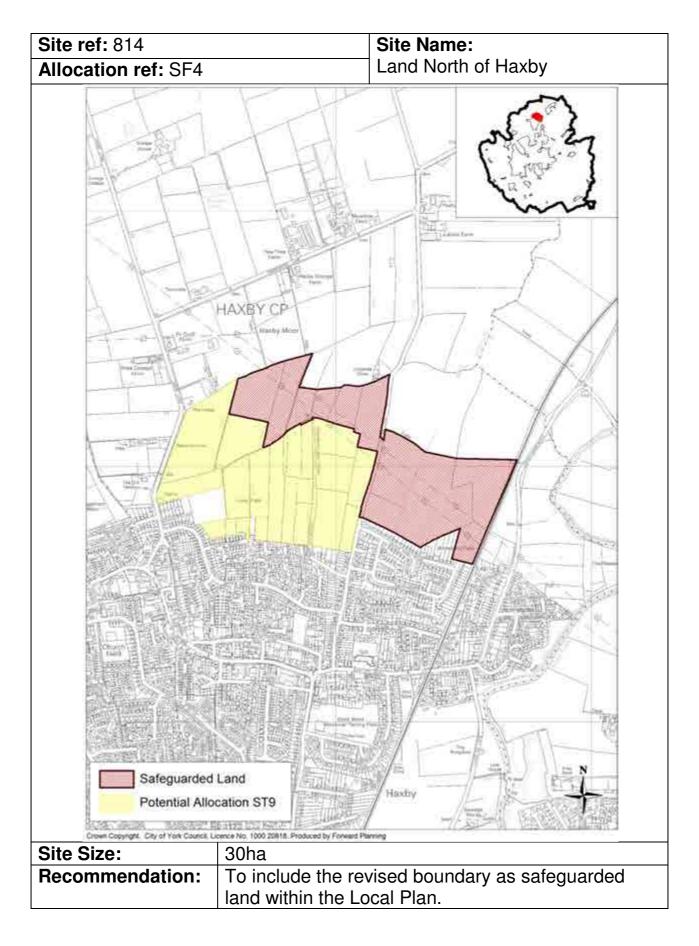
The Local Plan preferred options consultation identified a number of sites that were designated as safeguarded land. There have been a number of boundary changes proposed to several Strategic Sites put forward in the Local Plan preferred options document. These changes have reduced the amount of safeguarded land which will need to be replaced to ensure flexibility.

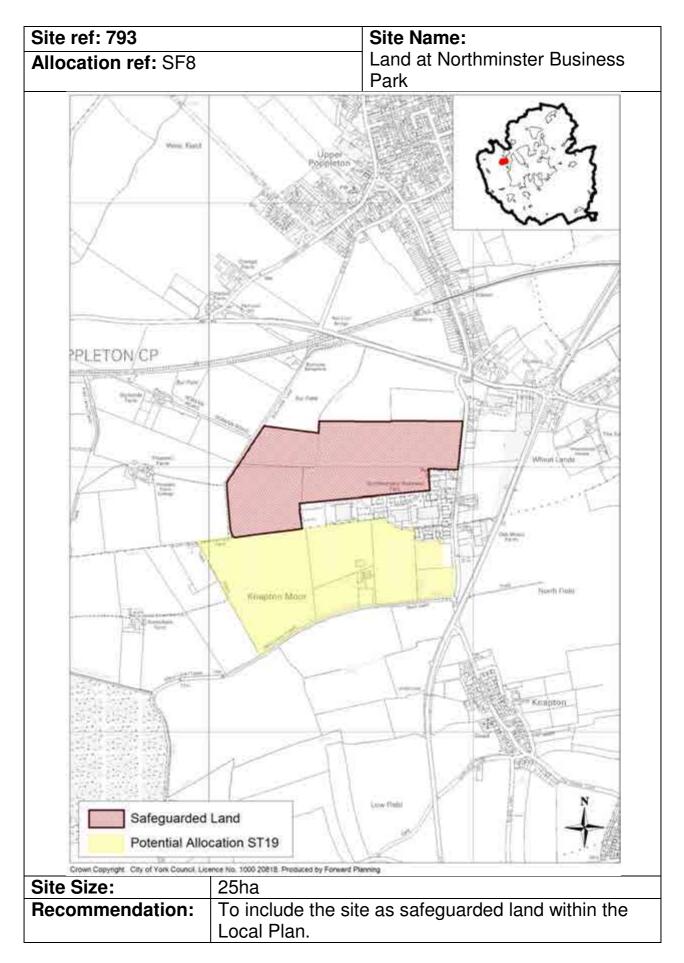
The preferred options consultation responses included a number of suggestions for new sites that we consider could be designated as safeguarded land. These sites have been tested in the same way as the sites that were included in the preferred options consultation Local Plan. This process assessed sites against the primary constraints used in the selection of sites for development. These criteria are designed to; protect the City's heritage and environmental assets, and ensure flood risk is properly managed.

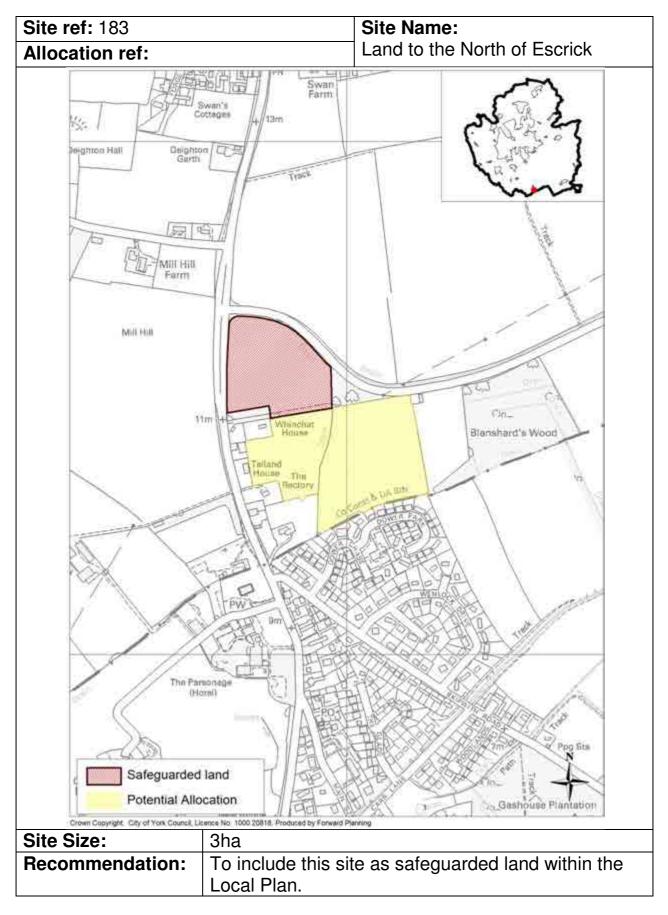
The Local Plan preferred options document included 397 ha of safeguarded land, 97 ha of safeguarded land would be lost if revised site boundaries proposed in other sections of this document relating to previously safeguarded are taken forward.

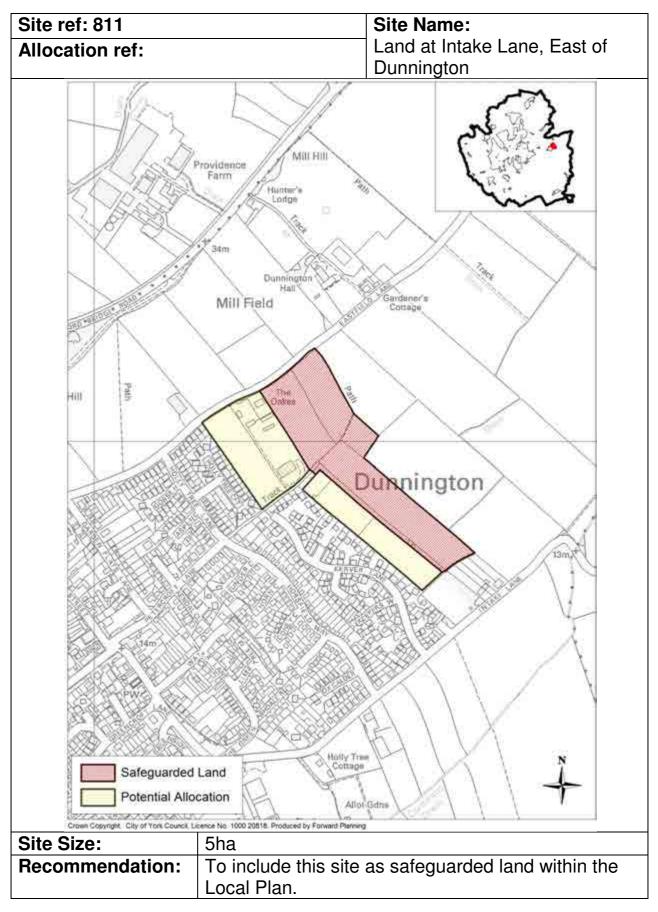
Sites with potential for inclusion in the Local Plan for safeguarded land are set out below. These include boundary changes to existing areas of safeguarded land. In these cases the full site areas are shown. Further details are provided in Appendix 6.

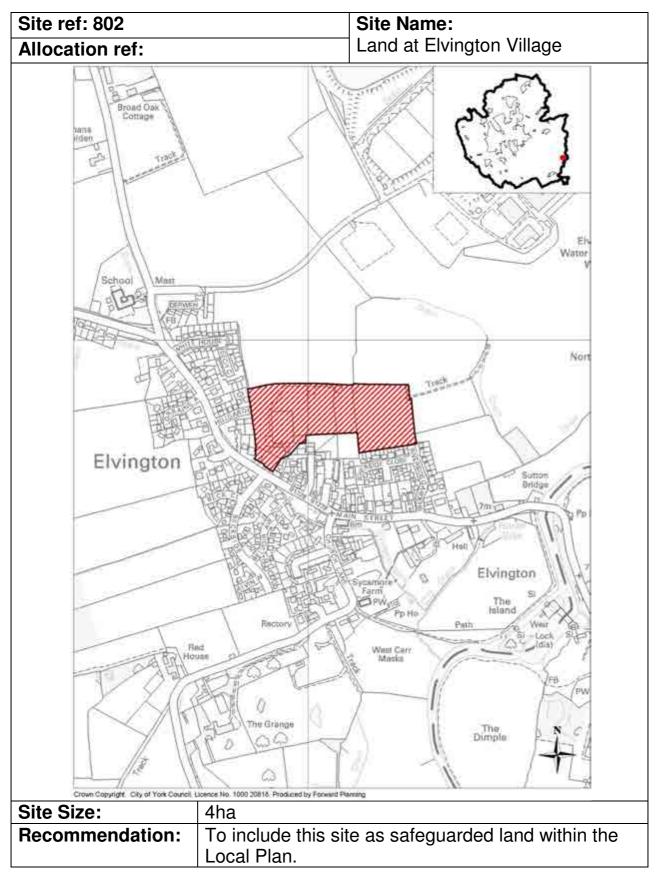


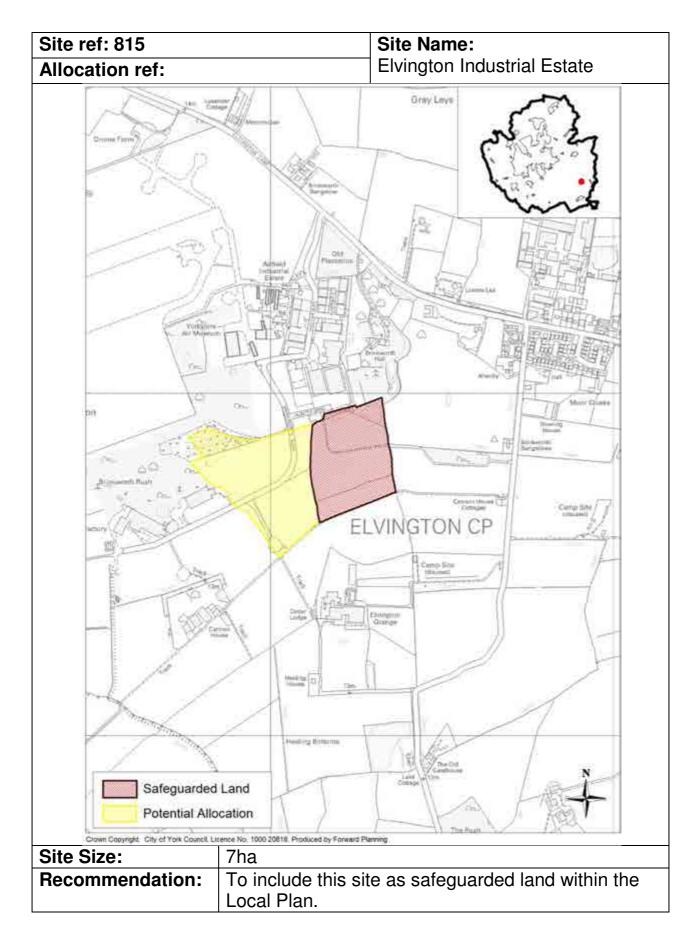


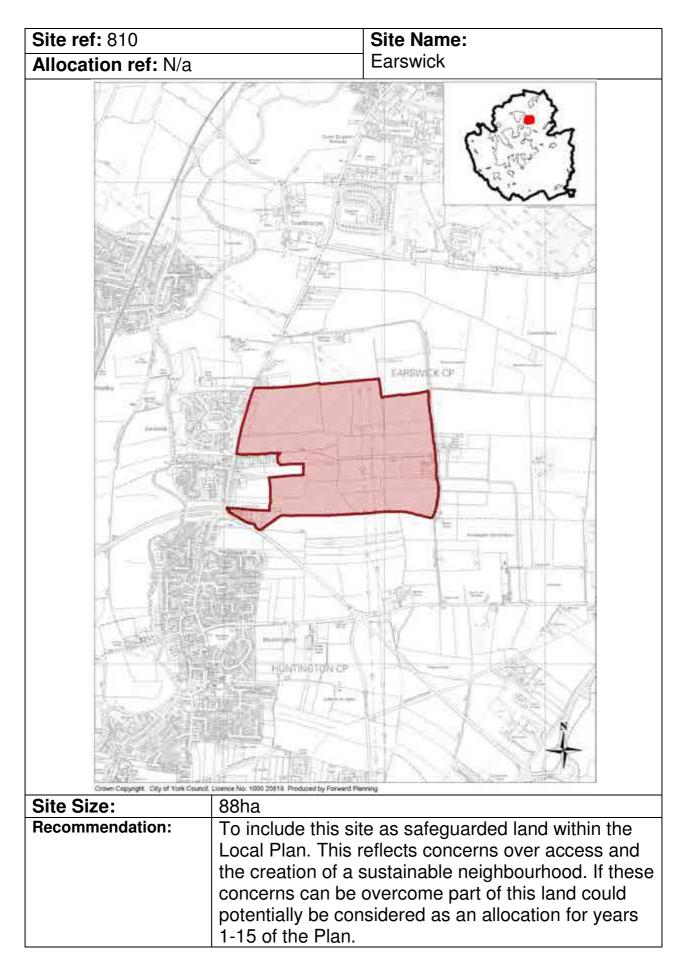


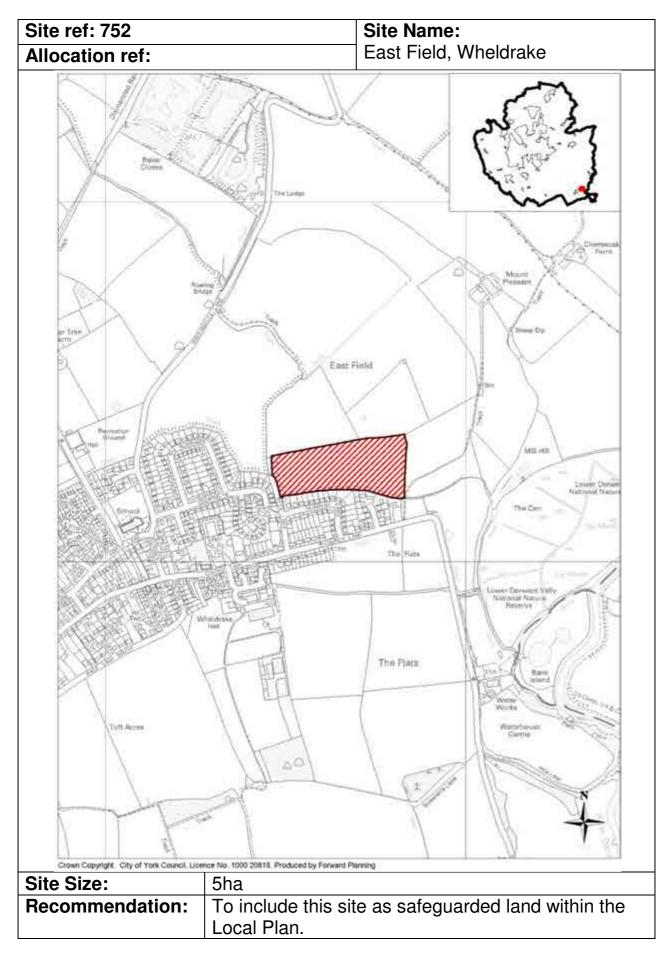










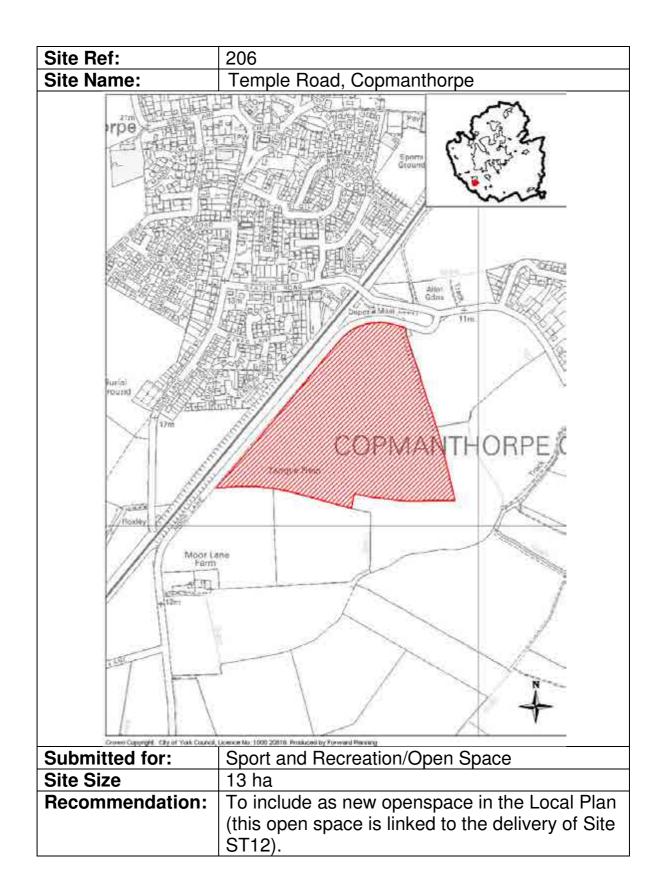


6. New Openspace Sites

6.1 Methodology

The sites that were submitted specifically for open space uses through the preferred options consultation have been assessed for their suitability. This assessment has been undertaken through the technical officer assessment which included officers from the Council's Sport and Active Leisure team.

The following sites have potential for open space use (further details are provided in Annex 6). This section does not include potential new strategic open space in conjunction with strategic site allocations.

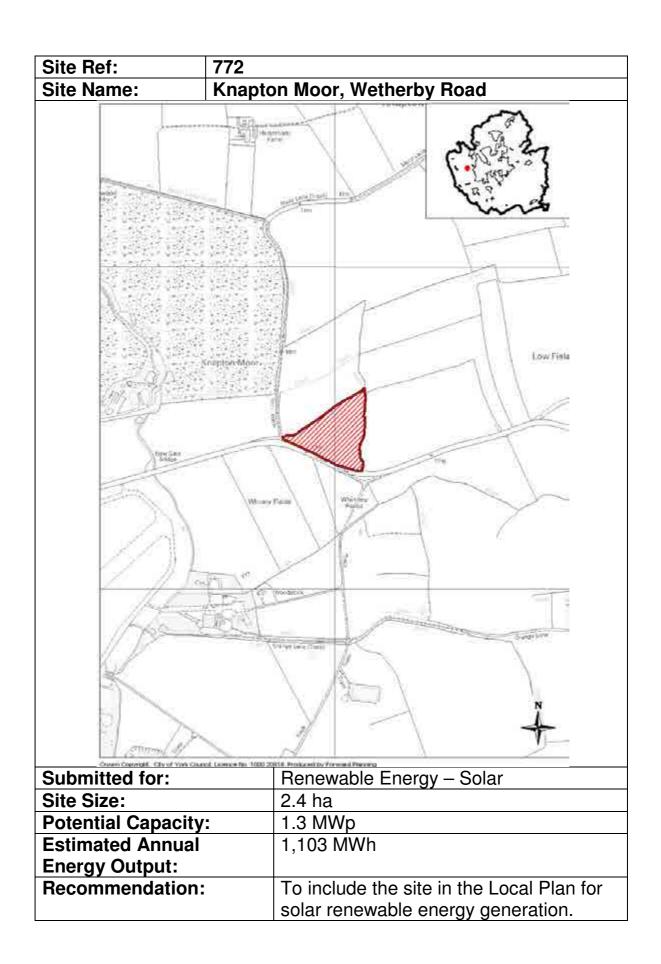


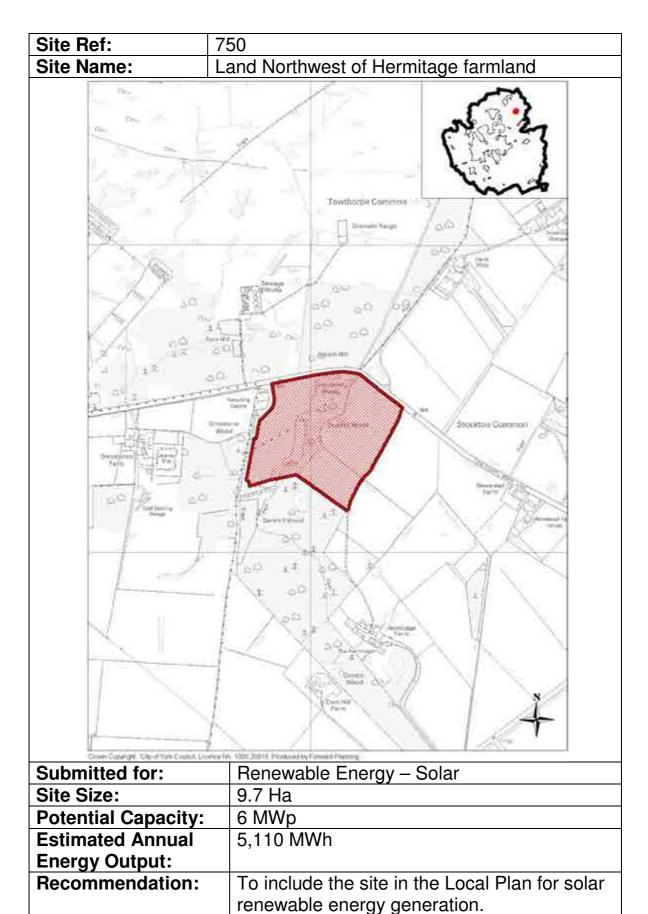
7. New Renewable Energy Sites

City of York Council is undertaking further work, in conjunction with consultants, on renewable energy to assess the potential of sites for renewable energy use.

Depending on the type of renewable energy proposed different assessment criteria are used. In addition all sites were considered by the Technical Officer Group. Both of these are detailed in Appendix 8.

The following sites are considered to have potential for renewable energy use.





8. New and Revised sites for Gypsies, Roma & Travellers and Travelling Showpeople

8.1 Introduction

The Local Plan Preferred Options identified need and sites for Gypsy, Roma & Traveller and Travelling Showpeople for the plan period. Following this consultation the council employed specialist consultants to look at this further. These consultants carried out further work on the need for sites and on the suitability, viability and deliverability of sites.

Both sets of consultants were provided with summaries of comments submitted during the consultation period which relate to the proposed Gypsy, Roma & Travellers and Travelling Showpeople policies in the Local Plan Preferred Options.

A summary and explanation of the work undertaken relating to future demand for and supply of sites along with potential future approaches are provided below for comment. The full accommodation assessment study is provided in Appendix 9. Work on the site selection is still emerging but the consultants work to date is presented below for comment. The Council will use the comments from this consultation before coming to a final view.

8.1.1 National Planning Policy Context

The National Planning Policy Framework (NPPF) was published in March 2012 and has replaced the suite of Planning Policy Guidance notes and Planning Policy Statements.

The importance of allocating sites for the travelling community is reflected in the fact that this topic is specifically referred to in the NPPF. Paragraph 4 makes reference to planning for travellers, which reads that the NPPF

"should be read in conjunction with the Government's planning policy for traveller sites. Local planning authorities preparing plans for and taking decisions on traveller sites should also have regard to the policies in this Framework as far as relevant."

The further importance of this issue is reflected in the publishing of a supplementary document specifically dedicated to Gypsies, Travellers and Showpeople: Planning Policy for Traveller Sites (March 2012). Available to download from https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/planning-policy-for-traveller-sites

8.2 The need for sites

The Local Plan Preferred Options identified need for 68 Gypsy, Roma & Traveller pitches and 22 Travelling Showpeople plots over the 15 years plan period. This was an update based on the North Yorkshire Gypsy and Traveller Accommodation Assessment (2008) and Accomodation Requirements of Showmen (2009).

The work undertaken by Opinion Research Services (ORS) reviewed this position and subsequent work for the study has identified that 66 Gypsy, Roma & Traveller pitches and 8 Travelling Showpeople plots are needed over the 15 year plan period.

ORS were able to undertake significantly more primary research than Council officers when seeking to understand the need and where it originates. ORS conducted an extensive survey which sought to speak to Gypsy and Traveller families, both living in caravans or in bricks and mortar accommodation. This provided a clearer picture of the preference families have to their living arrangements. ORS held a drop in session with York Travellers Trust to encourage families to come forward to discuss their preference for sites or bricks and mortar.

The main difference in predicting the forecasted growth between the Local Plan Preferred Options and the ORS report is the formula used to calculate the New Household Formations and Population Growth. The recognised formula used in the past has been a 3% growth per annum of the travelling population, however, an average of the growth over the past 34 years is 2.5% and this is the number ORS have used to predicted the population growth.

Recommendation 8a: To use the figures produced by ORS as the basis for defining the need for accommodation when progressing the Local Plan

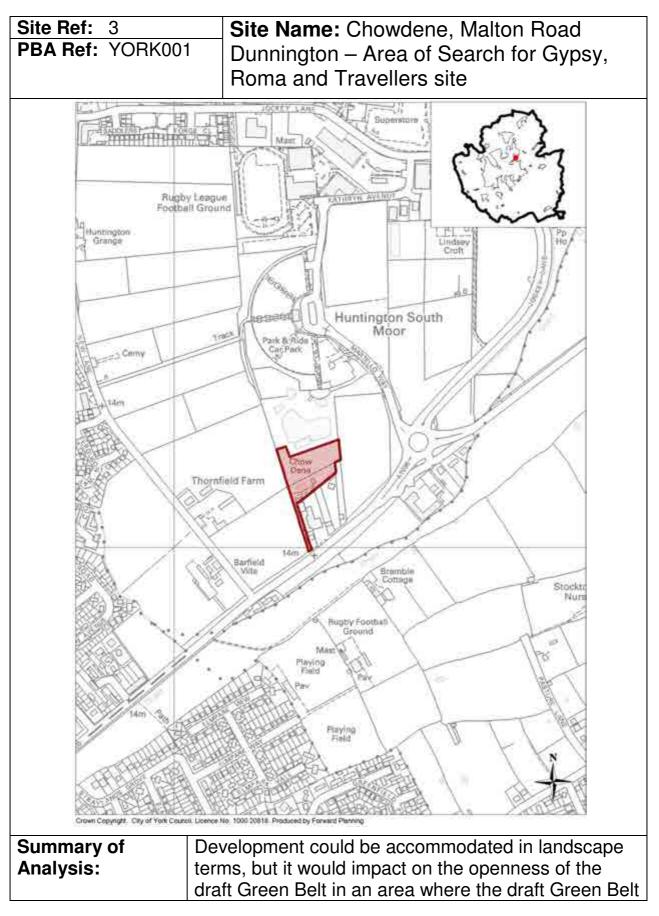
8.3 Identifying the supply of sites

Peter Brett Associates (PBA) have been employed by the Council to consider future supply and their work to date is presented below for comment. They considered:

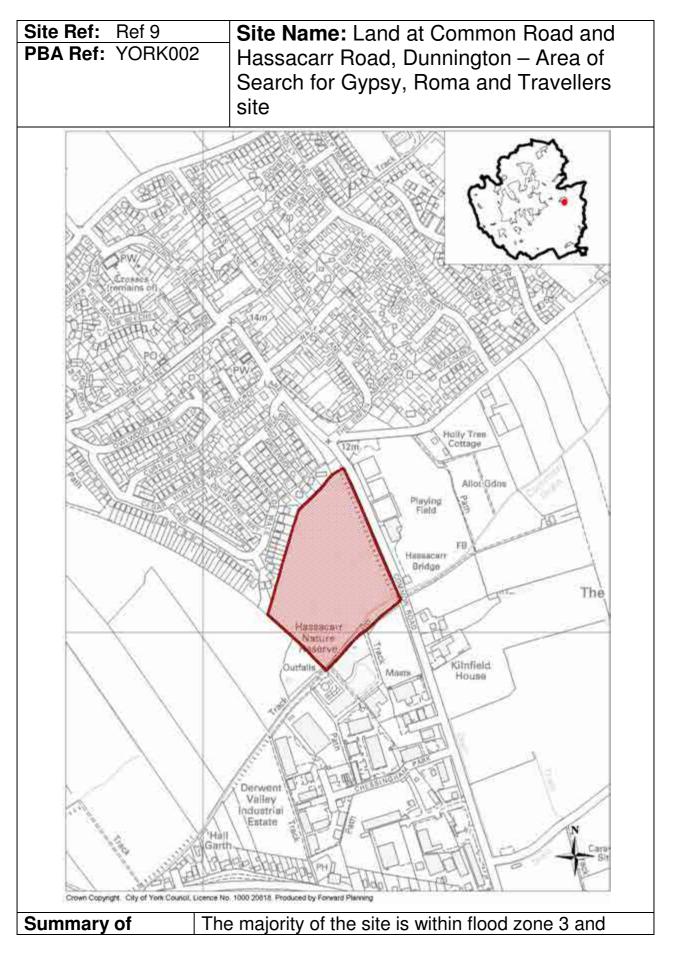
- the suitability of sites put forward in the Local Plan Preferred Options;
- an assessment of the suitability of new sites put to the council by landowners and developers during the Preferred Options consultation; and
- the possibility of increased provision on existing sites.

At Local Plan Preferred Options the following sites were identified as areas of search for Gypsy, Roma & Travellers and Travelling Showpeople:

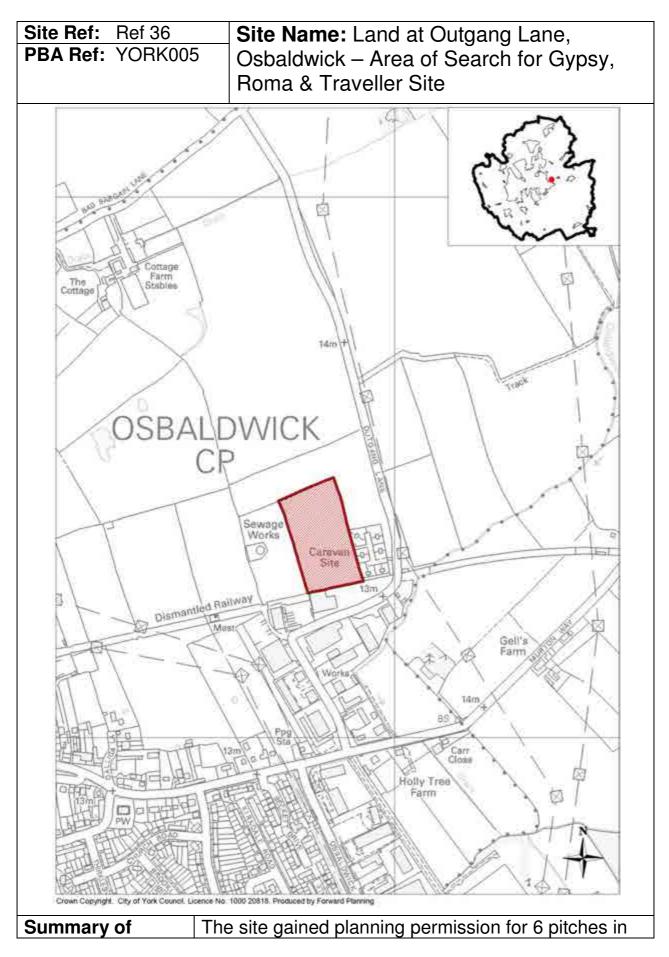
- Chowdene, Malton Road
- Land at Common Road, Dunnington
- Land at Outgang Lane, Osbaldwick
- Land at Wetherby Road, Knapton (withdrawn by landowner)
- The Stables, Elvington



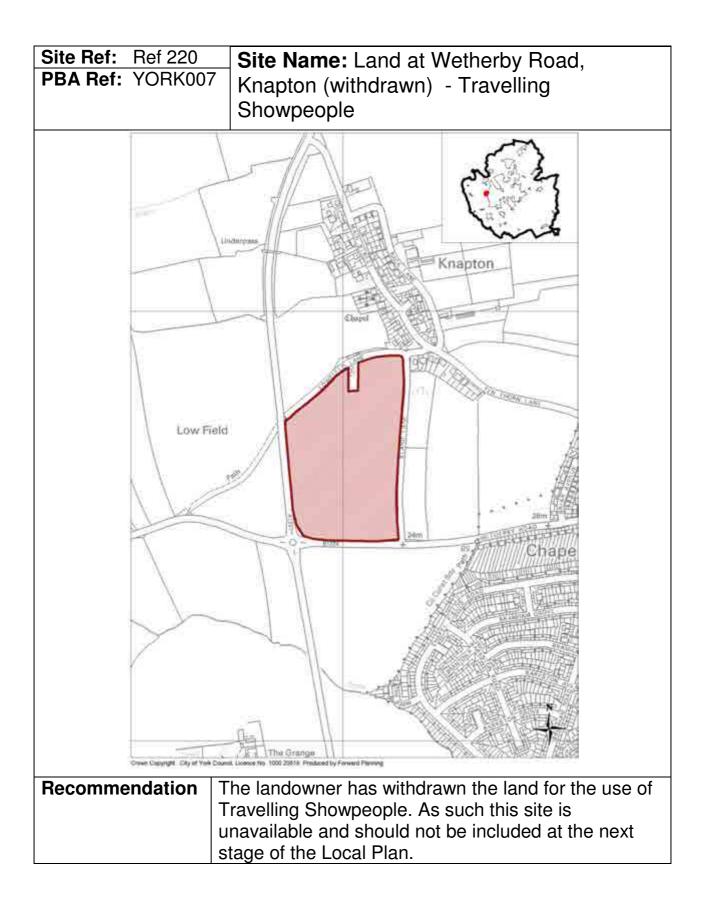
	is becoming very limited in extent and where it is vulnerable to further erosion (loss of openness) from piecemeal development. Access currently is single carriage but there is capacity to improve the access working with the neighbouring landowner. However the existing access currently serves a caravan park and therefore already provides an access for a similar development use. The site is potentially available for Gypsy, Roma & Traveller use. However, the current asking price would be too high to make the site viable.
Recommendation:	The site is therefore not considered viable for Gypsy, Roma & Traveller development and should not be included in the next stage of the Local Plan.

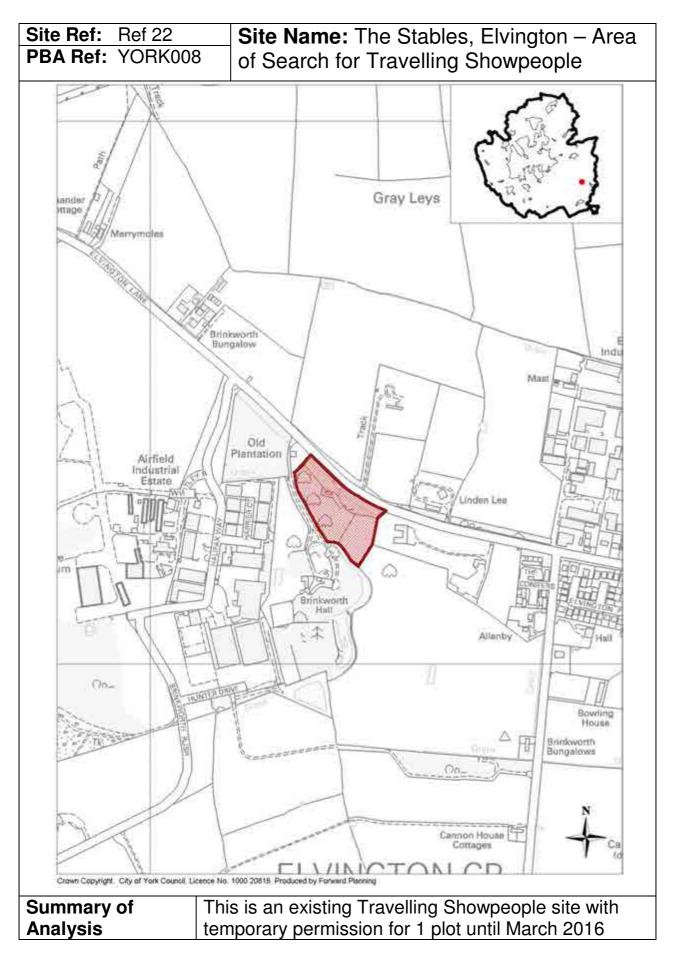


Analysis	unsuitable for Gypsy, Roma & Traveller use. The remaining northern corner is outside flood zone 3. However it is considered that development in this location would have a significant adverse effect on the village's approach and setting. Development would conflict with the purposes of the draft Green Belt, would appear as an obvious encroachment into the open countryside, and would reduce the openness that exists in the small area of open draft Green Belt.
Recommendation:	The significant screening and landscaping required would impact on the character and setting of the area and therefore the site is not considered suitable for Gypsy, Roma & Traveller development. This site should not be included in the next stage of the Local Plan.



Analysis	October 2013 (13/02704/GRG3), which was after the base date of the study (1 April 2013), and therefore contributes towards the identified need in the GTAA. The 6 pitches are an extension to the existing Gypsy, Roma and Traveller site to the east. Together the 2 parcels of land provide 18 pitches. These pitches need to be safeguarded for Gypsy, Roma and Traveller use in the Local Plan.
Recommendation:	Given the number of pitches once the planning application is implemented the site is not considered suitable for further intensification or expansion, beyond what is already permitted but should be designated for this use in the Local Plan.



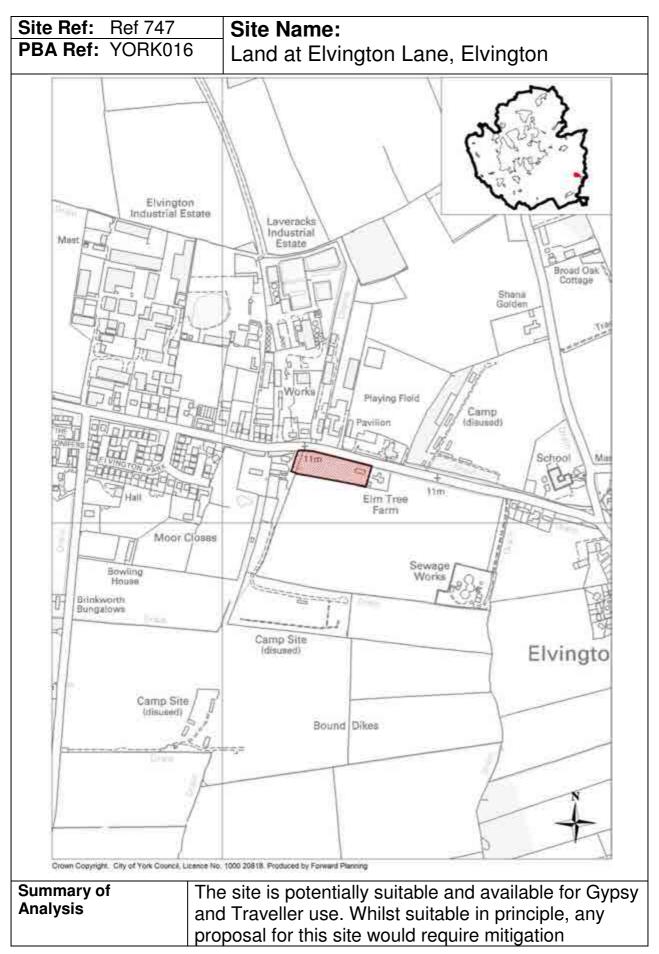


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	(APP/C2741/A/10/2142093). The site can accommodate the plot with temporary permission presently and in the long-term has capacity for a further 2 plots. There is a Yorkshire Water easement crossing the site, however this is to the north west of the site, approximately 25 meters from the currently occupied plot and should not restrict the development of 2 further plots which should be developed on the existing hard standing of the site. The site offers the potential for living and working on site given the existing mixed use of the site. This area will allow for on-site provision of facilities for parking, storage, play and residential amenity.
Recommendation:	The site is suitable for the plot presently on the site and a further 2 plots subject to suitable landscape mitigation measures. Therefore it is recommended that this site is included in the next stage of the Local Plan for 3 pitches for Travelling Showpeople.

8.3.1 New Sites

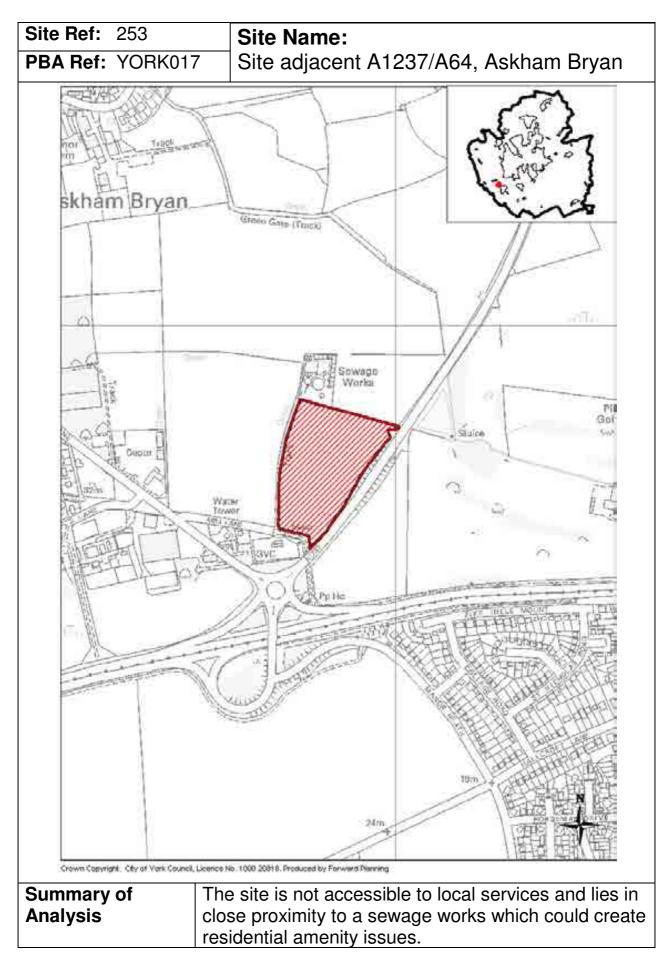
The following new sites were submitted through the Local Plan Preferred Options Consultation for consideration as Gypsy, Roma & Travellers and Travelling Showpeople sites.



	measures relating to ecology, flooding, landscape and highway access. The site is considered capable of appropriate mitigation to ensure development for Gypsy and Traveller use is suitable.
Recommendation:	The site is potentially available for up to 7 pitches, for Gypsy, Roma & Traveller use and should be included in the next stage of the Local Plan. It should be noted the site is not considered suitable for Travelling Showpeople use due to their operational requirements.



	countryside. In addition there is also a large landfill site to the north west of the site, which would have a negative impact on residential amenity of site occupiers.
Recommendation:	The site is not suitable for Gypsy, Roma & Traveller use or for Travelling Showpeople as it would have an unacceptable impact on the landscape. Therefore this site should not be included in the next stage of the Local Plan



	Development on this site would also have some impact on landscape character and on the draft Green Belt. The Council are also considering the site for other uses please see the Transport section of the document.
Recommendation:	This site is not suitable for Gypsy, Roma and Traveller or Travelling Showpeople due to its proximity to the sewage works and lack of access to services and impact on the landscape. In balance it is recommended that this site should not be included in the next stage of the Local Plan.

8.3.2 Existing sites assessed for expansion

PBA considered the existing Gypsy, Roma & Travellers sites in York to see if they would be suitable for further expansion or intensification:

Council sites at:

- James Street City Traveller Site, James Street, York
- Water Lane caravan park, Clifton, York
- Osbaldwick Caravan Site, Outgang Lane, Osbaldwick

Private site at:

• New Walk Orchard Caravan Site, Love Lane, St Oswald's Road, York

It was concluded that the sites above are not suitable for further intensification or expansion, however, they should be designated as Gypsy, Roma & Traveller sites in the Local Plan to protect their current use.

In addition PBA also considered two informal sites next to the existing Osbaldwick Site. Again both were considered unsuitable.

8.4 Options

The most up to date Gypsy, Roma and Traveller Accommodation Assessment, carried out by ORS estimates that 66 Gypsy and Traveller Pitches are required over the Plan Period. This takes account of the extension at Land at Outgang Lane, Osbaldwick (ref 36/PBA Ref YORK005) which granted planning permission for 6 further pitches. In addition PBA's work outlined above has identified land for 7 pitches which leaves a shortfall of 59 pitches which need to be identified during the 15 year plan period.

ORS estimates that 8 Travelling Showpeople plots are required over the Plan Period. Land has been identified for an additional 2 plots in addition to the permanent permission of one plot which currently has temporary permission (The Stables, Elvington Ref22/RBA Ref YORK008) that currently exists. This leaves a shortfall of 5 plots during the 15 year plan period.

In considering which sites are suitable the policy advice in Planning policy for Traveller Sites published by DCLG will provide our start point.

'Planning Policy for Traveller Sites' set out government policy in that Local planning authorities should ensure that traveller sites are sustainable economically, socially and environmentally. Paragraph 4 of the 'Planning Policy for Traveller Sites' sets out that Local Planning Authorities should:

- promote more private traveller site provision whilst recognising that there will always be those travellers who cannot provide their own sites;
- ensure that their Local Plan includes fair, realistic and inclusive policies;
- endeavour to increase the number of traveller sites in appropriate locations with planning permission, to address under provision and maintain an appropriate level of supply;
- aim to reduce tensions between the settled and traveller communities in plan-making and planning decisions;

- enable provision of suitable accommodation from which travellers can access education, health, welfare and employment infrastructure; and
- have due regard to the protection of local amenity and local environment.

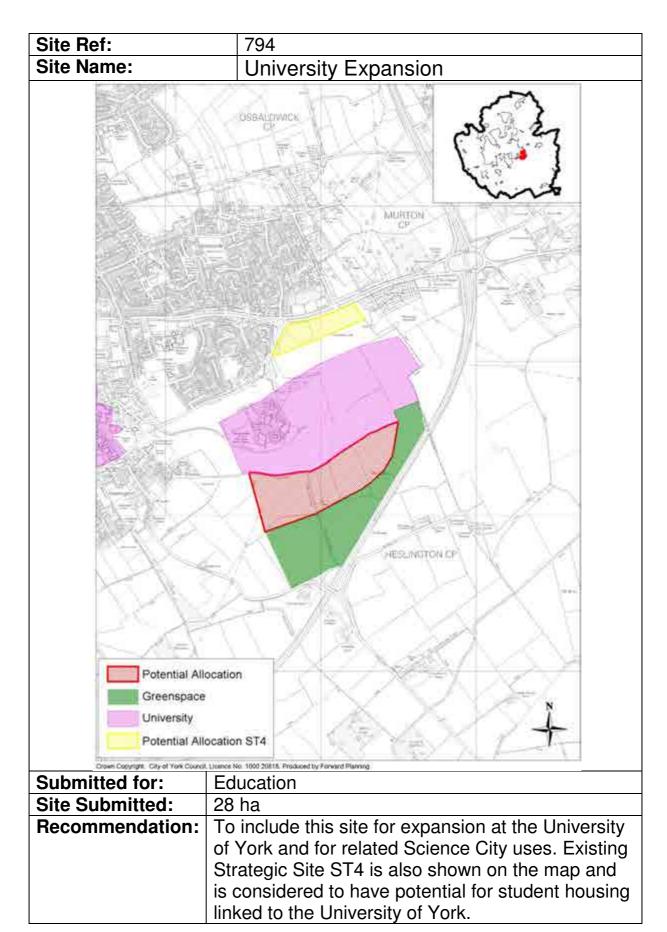
Recommendation 8b:

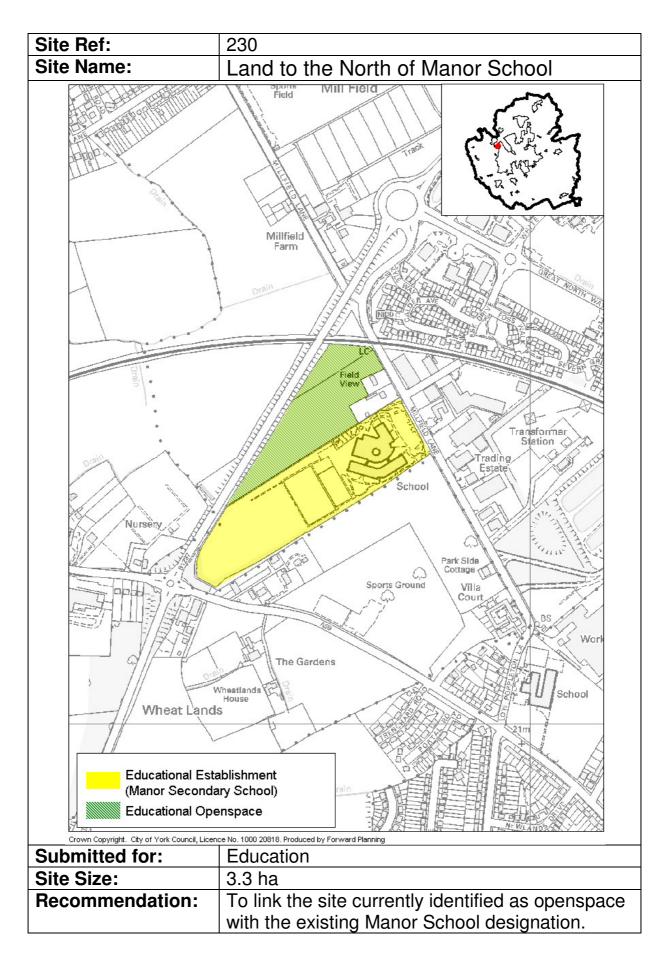
To consider further site or policy options to meet the demand for Gypsy, Roma and Travellers and Travelling Showpeople including reviewing existing site information.

9. New Education Sites

The Council received sites for consideration for educational purposes through the Preferred Options Local Plan. These sites have been subject to technical analysis (for further details please see Appendix10).

The following sites are considered to have potential for educational use.





10. New Transport Sites

The following sites were submitted to us for consideration for different transport functions. The full suitability appraisal is set out in full in Appendix 11.

